

Industrial Ecosystems in Europe

- Social enterprises, associations and cooperatives aiming at generating a social impact, often proximity based

- Retail sales
- Wholesale connected to consumers

- Building of residential and non-residential estates
- Building of roads and railways,
- Building of utilities and civil engineering
- Associated activities

- Telecommunications
- Software publishing, computer programming and consultancy
- Data processing, hosting, web portals
- Manufacturing of computers, communication equipment and consumer electronics

- Pharmaceuticals and other medical products
- Personal protective equipment
- Medical services, hospitals, nursing homes, residential care

- Plant and animal production
- Processing of food

- Passenger transport and travel
- Hotels, short term accommodation
- Restaurants and catering
- Events, theme parks

- Newspapers, books and periodicals
- Motion picture, video and television
- Radio and music

- Aircraft production
- Space manufacturing and services
- Defense products and technologies

- Production of textiles, wearing apparel, footwear, leather and, jewellery

- Raw starting materials (semiconductor wafers)
- Semiconductor manufacturing tools
- Design and manufacturing of semiconductor components

- Production of motor vehicles, ships and trains, and accessories
- Their repair and maintenance
- Transport

- Raw materials
- Manufacturing of products with high environmental impact: chemicals, iron and steel, forest-based products, plastics, refining, cement, rubber, non-ferrous metals, fertilisers, etc.

- Electric motors, engines and turbines
- Electric power generation
- Manufacturing and distribution of gas

